伊豆諸島● Izu Islands

伊豆諸島は、概して海岸線が切り立っています。湾の入り 込みも少なく、加えて風波の強い特有の気象条件下にあるた め、港湾の整備も技術面・コスト面ともに、困難な問題を多 く抱えています。この厳しい自然環境が、島の発展の大きな 障害となっています。

昭和28年、離島の後進性を克服し、産業の振興と生活の 安定・向上を図るため、離島振興法が制定されました。以降、 港湾・漁港・空港・海岸の整備が計画的に着々と進められて います。

現在、本土からの大型定期船が接岸できる港は、8島15 港(港湾10、漁港5)になっています。また、都営空港は 5島5空港となっています。

The Izu Islands are constantly buffeted by storms and their sheer shorelines leave scant room for shelter. Providing for port facilities under such distinctive conditions has been accomplished only with an ample measure of adversity, both in terms of technology and cost. Growth in the islands has also been seriously hindered by the severity of the natural environment.

Seeking to keep the advancement of isolated islands in line with that of the rest of the nation, the Solitary Islands Development Act was enacted in 1953 to encourage industry and stabilize and improve living conditions. Consequently, a steady expansion is being undertaken as plans are drawn up for the development of ports, fishing ports, airports and shorelines.

At present, there are 15 harbors (10 ports, 5 fishing ports) on eight of the islands that can accommodate large-size vessels from the mainland. In addition, Tokyo Metropolitan Government also operates five airports on five of the islands.



大島全景 Entire View of Oshima Island



元町港 Motomachi port



利島港海岸 Toshima port shoreline



八丈島全景 Entire View of Hachijojima Island



神湊漁港 Kaminato fishing port



調布飛行場 ● Chofu Aerodrome

平成4年7月、国から管理を引き継ぎ場外離着陸場として 管理してきた東京都調布離着陸場は、航空法に基づく公共用 飛行場としての整備が終了し、平成13年3月東京都調布飛 行場として新たに開港しました。

この飛行場は、大島、新島、神津島、三宅島との間のコミューター 航空や航空測量などの航空機使用事業の拠点となっています。

また災害時には、救急・救難活動の拠点や緊急物資輸送等 の基地として機能します。



Tokyo Metropolitan Government took over the management of the Chofu Aerodrome from the national government in July 1992. Its development as a public airport under Civil Aeronautics Act was completed and operations were launched in March 2001 as the TMG Chofu Aerodrome.

The Aerodrome is a commuter transportation base for flights to Oshima, Niijima, Kozushima and Miyakejima, while also functioning as a base for various other aerial work services such as aerial surveying.

emergency relief supplies.



30.000

20,000

100,000

80 000

60,000

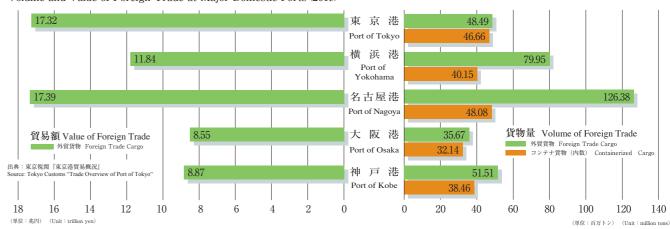
40.000

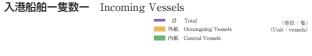
20,000

Port of Tokyo Statistics

国内主要港外貿貨物量及び貿易額(2019年)

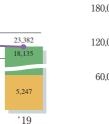
Volume and Value of Foreign Trade at Major Domestic Ports (2019)





'17

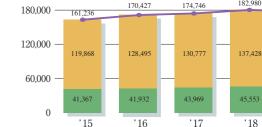
'17



24,374

'18

'18



入港船舶一総トン数ー Gross Tonnage of Incoming Vessels

内航 Coastal Vessels

179,912

134,062

'19



新島空港 Niijima Airport

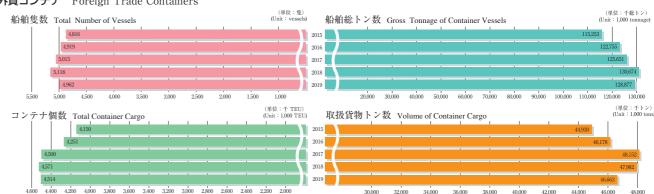




'16

'15

取扱貨物量 Volume of Cargo Handled



51 PORT OF TOKYO 2021 PORT OF TOKYO 2021 **52**